

***Potentilla ghazniensis* (Rosaceae), a new record from central Iran**

Marzieh Beygom Faghir ^{1*}, Alireza Naqinezhad ² and Abdol-Rahman Dehghani ²

¹ Department of Biology, Faculty of Sciences, University of Guilan, Rasht, Iran

² Department of Biology, Faculty of Sciences, University of Mazandaran, Babolsar, Iran

Abstract

Potentilla ghazniensis is reported as a new record species from central Iran for the first time. This species is recognized by diverse indumentum (long and short erect-subpatent hairs) on the petiole of the basal leaves; and also by subterminal style, thickened at the base and non broadened stigma. *P. ghazniensis* is the second representative of the section *Lipskyanae* in Iran that differs from its closely related species, *P. botschantzeviana*, by having shorter style. The photographs of the plant and its morphological peculiarities are presented.

Key words: Flora of Iran, New report, Section *Lipskyanae*, *Potentilla*

Introduction

Potentilla L. (Rosaceae) was introduced primarily to the area covered by Flora Iranica by Schiman-Czeika (1969) (including 18 sections and 51 species). Khatamsaz (1993) classified the genus in to 4 subgenera, 14 sections and 39 species for the flora of Iran. Following Soják's extensive morphological studies (1989, 2004, 2007, 2008, 2009) and molecular phylogenetic analysis of Eriksson *et al.* (1998, 2003) and later Dobeš and Paule (2010), several subgenera and sections of the genus were treated as segregated genera (Ertter and Attar, 2007; Faghir, 2010; Soják, 2010).

In the recent years, Faghir *et al.* (2010a, 2011, 2012) took up the morphological, palynological and anatomical studies of the genus and added three new record species (*Potentilla radiata* Lehm., *P. balansae* Soják and *P. botschantzeviana* Adylov) (Faghir *et al.*, 2010b, 2011a) to the flora of Iran. Iranian species of *Potentilla* are mainly distributed in Irano-Turanian and Euro-Siberian phytogeographical regions (Schiman-Czeika, 1969; Khatamsaz, 1993; Faghir, 2010). In the framework of floristic studies in different parts of the country, *Potentilla ghazniensis* Soják was collected from steppic mountains of Shirkuh (Yazd province) and introduced for the first time for the flora of Iran.

* Corresponding Author: faghirmb@guilan.ac.ir

Materials and Methods

The detailed study of different morphological characters were photographed by digital microscope, Dino-Lite, AN-413T model. The collected and examined specimens were deposited in the Mazandaran University Herbarium. The species identification was carried out using Flora Iranica (Schiman-Czeika, 1969), Flora of USSR (Shishkin and Yuzepchuk, 1941), Soják's recent papers (2008, 2009) and Faghir (2010).

Results

Potentilla ghazniensis Soják, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 109 (1): 42. 1987. (Figures 1-2)



Figure 1. *Potentilla ghazniensis* Soják

Perennial herbs, caudex simple, sturdy, multicapital, covered with grayish brown relics of stipules. Stems decumbent, 4-5 cm long, covered with long or short and wavy erect hairs. Radical leaves digitate (Figure 2A), petiole 0.8-1.7 cm long, covered with long and short, erect or subpatent hairs (1-2.5 mm long) (Figure 2B); leaflets 2×1.5 cm, deeply pinnate, with 5-6 oblong-linear teeth on each side, covered with long appressed-erect hairs on the upper side (Figure 2C), and dense long hairs on the lower side (Figure 2D). Cauline leaves with 0.8×1 cm petiole, or subsessile (Figure 2A), digitate (Figures 2C, D) and ternate on

the apical parts. Inflorescence subcontracted, with 3-5 flowers, pedicels long. Flowers 0.8-1 cm width; outer sepals lanceolate, 1-2 × 2-3.5 mm; inner sepals triangular, 2-4 × 8-10 mm (Figure 2E, F); stamens ± 20 in two whorls, the outer ones longer; anthers ovate, 5-9 mm long (Figure 2F), covered with straight and appressed indumentum; petals yellow, 8-1 × 4-5 mm, emarginated (Figure 2G); styles subterminal, thickened at base, 1-1.3 mm long; stigma non broadened (Figure 2H).



Figures 2: *Potentilla ghazniensis* Soják. 2. Radical (2a-2c) and cauline (2d-2e) leaves plus stipules (2e-2g); 3. Leaf upper surface; 4. Leaf lower surface; 5. Indumentum of petiole of the basal leaf; 6. External view of calyx and epicalyx; 7. Internal view of flower showing long and short stamens; 8. Petal; 9. Style and stigma. Scale Bars: 3-5 = 1 mm, 7 and 8 = 1 mm, 9 = 0.4 mm.

Potentilla ghazniensis is reported for the first time from central Iran based on the presence of some important characters especially long and short erect-subpatent hairs (0.7-1.8 mm long) of the basal leaves (Figure 2B); subterminal style thickened at the base and non broadened stigma (Figure 2H). This species was collected from Iran: Yazd province (at 31° 37' 50" N, 54° 04' 3" E), Taft city, Shirkuh Mts. at 3000-3300 m a.s.l.

Discussion

Potentilla ghazniensis was collected from Afghanistan (Ghazni, Dasht-i-Nawar at 3000 m, 37274 LD; isotype K) (Schiman-Czeika, 1969; Soják, 1987) and later described by Soják (1987). The current species and *P. botschantzeviana* are the two representatives of the section *Lipskyanae* Czevtajbva (Faghir *et al.* 2011) in Iran. Despite of sharing common morphological traits (e.g. style somewhat thickened at base and non-widened stigma) (Soják, 2009), these two species cover different centers of distributions. *P. botschantzeviana* like several other species of the genus are distributed in north of the country (Mazandaran province, in Firuzkuh region at 2000-2500 m a.s.l.) (Faghir *et al.*, 2011b). While *P. ghazniensis* is among a small number of species (e.g. *P. nuda* Boiss., *P. supina* L.) that reported from central and southern parts of the country (Faghir, 2010). *Potentilla ghazniensis* differs from its closely related species, *P. botschantzeviana* (with 1.5-2.5 mm style) (Soják, 1987), by having shorter style (1-1.3 mm long).

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گزارش گونه *Potentilla ghazniensis* از تیره Rosaceae به عنوان گونه جدید از مرکز ایران

مرضیه بیگم فقیر^{۱*}، علیرضا نقی نژاد^۲ و عبدالرحمان دهقانی^۲
^۱ گروه زیست‌شناسی، دانشکده علوم، دانشگاه گیلان، رشت، ایران
^۲ گروه زیست‌شناسی، دانشکده علوم پایه، دانشگاه مازندران، بابلسر، ایران

چکیده

گونه *Potentilla ghazniensis* به عنوان گزارشی جدید از مرکز ایران معرفی می‌شود. این گونه با داشتن کرک‌های متنوع (بلند و کوتاه، افراشته/تقریبا گسترده) روی دمبرگ برگ‌های قاعده‌ای، خامه تقریبا انتهایی و در قاعده ضخیم و همچنین کلاله غیر گسترده قابل شناسایی است. *P. ghazniensis* دومین نماینده از بخش *Lipskyanae* در ایران است که از نظر دارا بودن خامه کوتاه‌تر از گونه وابسته خود *P. botschantzeviana* تفکیک می‌شود. تصاویر گیاه و ویژگی‌های ریخت‌شناسی آن ارائه شده است.

واژه‌های کلیدی: فلور ایران، گزارش جدید، بخش *Potentilla Lipskyana*